

PSYCHICAL PROCESS

Psychical process — a certain *complex of elements*, which «have neither physical, nor psychical character» and of which there are built all *phenomena* both of external and internal *world* [Empiriomonism, p. 54]. When such a complex, experienced by one *individuum*, collides with a differently organized complex of another *individuum*, the first one makes *changes* in it, is reflected in it. But since the *organizations* of both complexes are different, then reflection differs from reflected. That physiological process, which is directly connected with act of *consciousness*, is just such distorted reflection of *psychical process* in other *psychics*. Experiences of another *individuum* are perceived not in the way, as they really proceed, but only indirectly, as changes of *organism*, corresponding to them, and only on the basis of *individual experience* psychical processes are mentally substituted on the place of these physiological processes. Thus, *universal substitution* is just that necessary basis of *communication* between *individua*.